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## Other language versions of place names

NB: Tables are provided as is. The publisher is not responsible or liable for errors or damage resulting from the use of these tables.

**Highlighted text** indicates additions/alterations since the last document version.

**A great deal of information about this file is also to be found at <http://www.grcdi.nl/otherlanguageplace.htm> . Please refer also to that webpage if you have not already seen it.**

The attributes of the table are as follows:

- Records contain an other language version of a populated place and a local language version of that same place.
- Records are flagged on whether the other language is a locally spoken one or a foreign one, and which languages the names are in.
- Data is provided in Latin script and transliterated where required.

### **Table structure**

<i>Field name</i>	<i>Field type</i>	<i>Contents</i>
ISO2	Character	The <b>ISO 3166 2-digit code</b> for this country. Where an ISO 3166 2-digit code does not exist for that country, the country or territory name is written in full.
POSTALCODE	Character	For some records the (start characters of the) <b>postal code</b> which distinguishes this place from other places in the same country with the same name.
LANGUAGE1	Character	The <b>ISO 639-2 (bibliographic) code</b> for this language. See <a href="http://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/php/English_list.php">http://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/php/English_list.php</a> . Where no ISO 639-2 code exists for the language concerned, the language name has been added in English in full.
FLAG	Character	A flag: <b>L</b> indicates that this is a locally spoken language; <b>F</b> indicates that this is a foreign language. Where the place

		name is local but not in a definable language (e.g. the origins of the name are unknown) this field has been left empty. "bil" indicates both language versions for bilingual places. Review the country specific information below for further explanation.
PLACENAME1	Character	The <b>other language version of the place name</b> .
LANGUAGE2	Character	The <b>ISO 639-2 (bibliographic) code</b> for this language. See <a href="http://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/php/English_list.php">http://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/php/English_list.php</a> . Where no ISO 639-2 code exists for the language concerned, the language name has been added in English in full.
PLACENAME2	Character	A <b>local language version of this place name</b> . Review the country specific information below for further explanation.

## Country specific information

### Afghanistan:

#### Foreign

French ->Farsi  
Icelandic->Farsi  
Irish->Farsi

### Albania:

#### Local

Greek->Albanian  
Romany->Albanian

#### Foreign

English->Albanian  
French->Albanian  
German->Albanian  
Italian->Albanian  
Macedonian->Albanian

### Algeria:

#### Local

English->Arabic  
French->Arabic  
German->Arabic  
Icelandic->Arabic  
Irish->Arabic  
Italian->Arabic

#### Foreign

Danish->German

### Andorra:

#### Local

French->Catalan

### Angola:

#### Foreign

Icelandic->Portuguese

### Argentina:

#### Foreign

Irish->Spanish

### Armenia:

#### Foreign

Dutch->Armenian  
French->Armenian  
German->Armenian  
Icelandic->Armenian  
Irish->Armenian  
Russian->Armenian  
Spanish->Armenian

### Australia:

#### Foreign

French->English  
Irish->English

### Austria:

#### Local

Croatian->German  
Hungarian->German  
Slovenian->German

#### Foreign

Dutch->German  
English->German

French->German  
Hungarian->German  
Icelandic->German  
Irish->German  
Italian->German  
Spanish->German

Dutch->Bilingual  
Dutch->French  
French->Bilingual  
French->Dutch  
French->German  
German->French

**Azerbaijan:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Azeri  
English->Azeri  
French->Azeri  
German->Azeri  
Icelandic->Azeri  
Irish->Azeri  
Russian->Azeri  
Spanish->Azeri

*Foreign*

Dutch->French  
English->Dutch  
French->Dutch  
German->French  
German->Dutch  
German->Bilingual  
Hungarian->Dutch  
Hungarian->French  
Irish->Dutch  
Irish->French  
Italian->French  
Italian->Dutch  
Italian->Bilingual  
Luxembourgish->French  
Spanish->French  
Spanish->Dutch  
Spanish->Bilingual

**Bahamas:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->English

**Bahrain:**

*Foreign*

English->Arabic

**Bangladesh:**

*Foreign*

English -> Bengali  
French -> Bengali

**Belize:**

*Foreign*

French->English  
Icelandic->English

**Belarus:**

*Foreign*

German->Belarussian  
Irish->Belarussian  
Lithuanian->Belarussian  
Polish->Belarussian  
Russian->Belarussian

**Bhutan:**

*Foreign*

French->Dzongkha  
Icelandic->Dzongkha

**Belgium:**

Bilingual place names have both local languages included in the LANGUAGE2 field, e.g. "Bruxelles/Brussel". The national languages are flagged as "local" where there is a legally recognised minority of speakers in that place. In other cases the alternative national language is flagged as "foreign".

*Local*

**Bolivia:**

*Local*

Aymara->Spanish  
Quecha->Spanish

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Spanish

**Bosnia-Herzegovina:**

*Foreign*

Hungarian->Bosnian  
Icelandic->Bosnian  
Irish->Bosnian

**Botswana:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->English

**Brazil:**

*Foreign*

English->Portuguese  
Icelandic->Portuguese  
Irish->Portuguese

**Bulgaria:**

*Local*

Turkish->Bulgarian

*Foreign*

Dutch->Bulgarian  
English->Bulgarian  
French->Bulgarian  
Irish->Bulgarian  
Italian->Bulgarian  
Hungarian->Bulgarian

**Burundi:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Rundi

**Cameroon:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->French  
German->French

**Canada:**

Inuktitut place names are given priority in Nunavut and northern Québec. In the rest of Québec, French names are given priority.

*Local*

English->Inuktitut  
English->French  
French->Inuktitut

*Foreign*

Icelandic->English  
Irish->English

**Central African Republic:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->French

**Chad:**

*Foreign*

English->Arabic  
German->Arabic

**Chile:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Spanish

**China:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Chinese  
English ->Chinese  
French->Chinese  
German->Chinese  
Icelandic->Chinese  
Irish->Chinese  
Italian->Chinese

**Colombia:**

*Foreign*

French->Spanish  
English->Spanish  
Icelandic->Spanish

**Cook Islands:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->German

**Croatia:**

Though Italian is spoken and recognised in Istria, place names in Italian are currently all flagged as "foreign". Hungarian exonyms are local in the areas on the border with Hungary, foreign elsewhere.

*Local*

Hungarian->Croatian  
Istrian->Croatian

*Foreign*

French->Croatian  
German->Croatian  
Italian->Croatian  
Hungarian->Croatian  
Irish->Croatian  
Italian->Croatian

**Cuba:**

*Foreign*

English->Spanish

Hungarian->Spanish  
Italian->Spanish

German->Arabic  
Italian->Arabic

### Cyprus:

For settlements in Northern Cyprus the local version given is the Turkish one; for other settlements the local version given is the Greek one.

#### Local

Greek->Turkish

#### Foreign

French->Greek  
French->Turkish  
English->Greek  
English->Turkish  
German->Greek  
Hungarian->Greek  
Icelandic->Greek  
Irish->Greek  
Italian->Greek  
Italian->Turkish  
Spanish->Greek

### Czech Republic:

#### Foreign

Dutch->Czech  
French->Czech  
English->Czech  
German->Czech  
Hungarian->Czech  
Icelandic->Czech  
Irish->Czech  
Italian->Czech

### Denmark:

#### Foreign

Dutch->Danish  
English->Danish  
French->Danish  
German->Danish  
Hungarian->Danish  
Icelandic->Danish  
Irish->Danish  
Italian->Danish  
Spanish->Danish  
Swedish->Danish

### Djibouti:

#### Foreign

### Dominican Republic:

#### Foreign

French->Spanish  
Icelandic->Spanish

### Egypt:

#### Foreign

Dutch->Arabic  
English->Arabic  
French->Arabic  
French->English  
German->Arabic  
Icelandic->Arabic  
Irish->Arabic  
Italian->Arabic  
Spanish->Arabic

### Equatorial Guinea:

#### Foreign

Icelandic->Spanish

### Eritrea:

#### Foreign

English->Tigrinya  
German->Tigrinya  
Italian->Tigrinya

### Estonia:

Local versions where the legal majority of speakers are of Võro-Seto are given in that language. In all other cases the local version is given in Estonian.

#### Local

Estonia->Võro-Seto  
Russian->Estonian  
Swedish->Estonian  
Võro-Seto->Estonian

#### Foreign

German->Estonian

### Ethiopia:

#### Foreign

French->Amharic  
English->Amharic  
Icelandic->Amharic

**Italian**->Amharic

**Faeroe Islands:**

*Foreign*

**Icelandic**->**Faeroese**

**Finland:**

The local version is given in Finnish or Swedish, dependent upon the legal linguistic status of that place: the majority language version is given.

*Local*

Finnish->Swedish  
Sami->Finnish  
Swedish->Finnish

*Foreign*

**Icelandic**->**Finnish**

**France:**

French local versions are given for all local languages. The "local" flag is used for place names in Dutch in the Flemish region of northern France, the "foreign" flag for places with Dutch names outside this region. The "local" flag is used for place names in German in Alsace-Lorraine, the "foreign" flag for places with German names outside this region.

*Local*

Basque->French  
Breton->French  
Catalan->French  
Corsican->French  
Dutch->French  
German->French  
Provençales->French

*Foreign*

Dutch->French  
English->French  
Spanish->French  
Finnish->French  
German->French  
**Hungarian**->**French**  
**Icelandic**->**French**  
**Irish**->**French**  
Italian->French  
Spanish->French

**French Guiana:**

*Foreign*

Italian->French

**Georgia:**

Abkhazian place name versions are given for Abkhazia, Georgian for the rest of the country.

*Local*

Georgian->Abkhazia

*Foreign*

German->Georgian  
**Icelandic**->**Georgian**  
Russian->Georgian

**Germany:**

*Local*

Frisian->German  
Sorbian->German

*Foreign*

Danish->German  
Dutch->German  
English->German  
French->German  
**Hungarian**->**German**  
**Icelandic**->**German**  
**Irish**->**German**  
Italian->German  
Spanish->German

**Ghana:**

*Foreign*

French->English  
**Icelandic**->**English**

**Greece:**

*Local*

Albanian->Greek  
Macedonian->Greek

*Foreign*

Dutch->Greek  
English->Greek  
French->Greek  
German->Greek  
Italian->Greek  
Spanish->Greek

**Greenland:**

Irish->Icelandic  
 Spanish->Icelandic

*Foreign*

Danish->Kalaallisut  
 English->Kalaallisut

**Grenada:***Foreign*

French->English

**Guam:***Local*

English->Chamorro

**Guatemala:***Foreign*

French->Spanish  
 English->Spanish  
 Icelandic->Spanish  
 Irish->Spanish

**Guernsey:***Foreign*

French->English

**Guinea:***Foreign*

Icelandic->French  
 Irish->French

**Haiti:***Foreign*

Irish->French

**Hungary:***Foreign*

Croatian->Hungarian  
 Dutch->Hungarian  
 French->Hungarian  
 German->Hungarian  
 Icelandic->Hungarian  
 Irish->Hungarian  
 Italian->Hungarian  
 Slovenian->Hungarian

**Iceland:***Foreign*

English->Icelandic

**India:**

Local name versions have all been flagged as being in Hindi, though many will have the roots to their names in other local and national languages. The version given is always the local version.

*Foreign*

French->Local version  
 English->Local version  
 German->Local version  
 Icelandic->Local version  
 Irish->Local version  
 Italian->Local version  
 Spanish->Local version

**Indonesia:***Foreign*

Dutch->Bahasa Indonesia  
 Icelandic->Bahasa Indonesia  
 Irish->Bahasa Indonesia  
 Italian->Bahasa Indonesia  
 Spanish->Bahasa Indonesia

**Iran:***Foreign*

English->Farsi  
 French->Farsi  
 German->Farsi  
 Icelandic->Farsi  
 Italian->Farsi

**Iraq:***Foreign*

French->Arabic  
 English->Arabic  
 German->Arabic  
 Icelandic->Arabic  
 Irish->Arabic  
 Italian->Arabic  
 Spanish->Arabic

**Ireland:**

Place names in *An Ghaeltacht* areas have place names shown in Irish Gaelic (as is the legal requirement). For other places the local names are given in English.

*Local*

English->Irish Gaelic  
Irish Gaelic->English

*Foreign*

Icelandic->English  
Italian->English

**Isle of Man:**

*Foreign*

Irish->English

**Israel:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Hebrew  
English->Hebrew  
French->Hebrew  
German->Hebrew  
Icelandic->Hebrew  
Irish->Hebrew  
Italian->Hebrew  
Spanish->Hebrew

**Italy:**

The German version is given for places in South Tyrol. In other areas, Italian is the version given. German place names are flagged as "foreign" for places outside South Tyrol.

*Local*

Albanian->Italian  
Friulian->Italian  
Italian->French  
Italian->German  
Provençals->Italian  
Slovenian->Italian  
Walsler->Italian

*Foreign*

Dutch->Italian  
English->Italian  
French->Italian  
German->Italian  
Hungarian->Italian  
Icelandic->Italian  
Irish->Italian

**Japan:**

*Local*

Ainu->Japanese

*Foreign*

Dutch->Japanese  
German->Japanese  
Icelandic->Japanese  
Irish->Japanese  
Spanish->Japanese

**Jersey:**

*Foreign*

French->English

**Jordan:**

*Foreign*

French->Arabic  
English->Arabic  
German->Arabic  
Spanish->Arabic

**Kazakhstan:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Kazakh  
English->Kazakh  
French->Kazakh  
German->Kazakh  
Portuguese->Kazakh  
Spanish->Kazakh

**Kenya:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->English

**Kosovo:**

The Albanian place name is given as the local one, though Serbian is spoken by a majority in some places.

*Local*

Serbian->Albanian

**Kuwait:**

*Foreign*

English->Arabic  
French->Arabic  
Irish->Arabic

**Laos:**

*Foreign*

Spanish->Lao



**Latvia:***Foreign*

German->Latvian  
 Icelandic->Latvian  
 Irish->Latvian

**Lebanon:***Foreign*

Dutch->Arabic  
 English->Arabic  
 French->Arabic  
 Germany->Arabic  
 Icelandic->Arabic  
 Irish->Arabic  
 Italian->Arabic

**Liberia:***Foreign*

Icelandic->English

**Libya:***Foreign*

English->Arabic  
 French->Arabic  
 German->Arabic  
 Icelandic->Arabic  
 Irish->Arabic  
 Italian->Arabic

**Liechtenstein:***Foreign*

Irish->German

**Lithuania:***Foreign*

German->Lithuanian  
 Icelandic->Lithuanian  
 Irish->Lithuanian

**Luxembourg:**

The Letzebuergesch name is given as the local one in all cases.

*Local*

French->Letzebuergesch  
 German->Letzebuergesch

*Foreign*

Dutch->Letzebuergesch

English->Letzebuergesch

Italian->Letzebuergesch

Spanish->Letzebuergesch

**Macedonia:**

Though Albanian is spoken by the majority in some places in north western Macedonia, the Macedonian local version is given in all cases.

*Local*

Albanian->Macedonian

*Foreign*

Irish->Macedonian

**Madagascar:***Foreign*

Icelandic->Malagasy  
 Irish->Malagasy

**Malawi:***Foreign*

Icelandic->Nyanja

**Malaysia:***Foreign*

Dutch->Malay  
 German->Malay  
 Icelandic->Malay

**Mali:***Local*

French->Local version

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Local version

**Malta:***Foreign*

English->Maltese  
 French->Maltese  
 Irish->Maltese  
 Italian->Maltese

**Marshall Islands:***Foreign*

Icelandic->Marshallese

**Mauritania:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Arabic

Icelandic->Burmese

Irish->Burmese

**Mexico:**

*Foreign*

English->Spanish

German->Spanish

Icelandic->Spanish

Irish->Spanish

Italian->Spanish

**Namibia:**

*Foreign*

German->Afrikaans

**Nepal:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Nepali

**Moldova:**

*Foreign*

German->Romanian

Hungarian->Romanian

Icelandic->Romanian

Irish->Romanian

**Netherlands:**

*Local*

Frisian->Dutch

*Foreign*

English->Dutch

French->Dutch

German->Dutch

Hungarian->Dutch

Icelandic->Dutch

Irish->Dutch

Italian->Dutch

Spanish->Dutch

**Mongolia:**

*Foreign*

English->Mongolian

Icelandic->Mongolian

**New Zealand:**

*Local*

Maori->English

*Foreign*

Irish->English

**Montenegro:**

*Foreign*

Albanian->Montenegrin

Irish->Montenegrin

Italian->Montenegrin

**Nicaragua:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Spanish

**Morocco:**

*Local*

Berber->Arabic

*Foreign*

English->Arabic

Italian->Arabic

**Niger:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Local version

**Mozambique:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic ->Local version

Portuguese ->Local version

**Nigeria:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Local version

**Myanmar:**

*Foreign*

English ->Burmese

French->Burmese

German->Burmese

**North Korea:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Korean

English->Korean  
French->Korean  
German->Korean  
Icelandic->Korean  
Irish->Korean  
Italian->Korean  
Spanish->Korean

**Norway:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Norwegian

**Oman:**

*Foreign*

English->Arabic  
French->Arabic  
Icelandic->Arabic  
Italian->Arabic

**Panama:**

*Foreign*

English->Spanish

**Papua New Guinea:**

*Foreign*

German->Local version

**Paraguay:**

*Local*

Guarani->Spanish

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Spanish

**Peru:**

*Local*

Quechua->Spanish

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Spanish  
Irish->Spanish

**Philippines:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Tagalog  
French->Tagalog  
Icelandic->Tagalog  
Irish->Tagalog

**Polish:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Polish  
English->Polish  
French->Polish  
German->Polish  
Hungarian->Polish  
Icelandic->Polish  
Irish->Polish  
Italian->Polish  
Spanish->Polish

**Portugal:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Portuguese  
English->Portuguese  
French->Portuguese  
German->Portuguese  
Hungarian->Portuguese  
Icelandic->Portuguese  
Irish->Portuguese  
Italian->Portuguese  
Spanish->Portuguese

**Qatar:**

*Foreign*

English->Arabic

**Romanian:**

*Local*

Hungarian->Romanian

*Foreign*

French->Romanian  
German->Romanian  
Icelandic->Romanian  
Irish->Romanian  
Italian->Romanian  
Spanish->Romanian

**Russia:**

*Local*

Võro-Seto->Russian  
Finnish->Russian  
Sami->Russian

*Foreign*

Dutch->Russian  
English->Russian  
French->Russian  
German->Russian

Hungarian->Russian  
Icelandic->Russian  
Irish->Russian  
Italian->Russian  
Spanish->Russian

German->Serbian  
Hungarian->Serbian  
Icelandic->Serbian  
Irish->Serbian  
Italian->Serbian

**Rwanda:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Kinyarwanda

**Samoa:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Samoan

**San Marino:**

*Foreign*

French->Italian

**Saudi Arabia:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Arabic  
English->Arabic  
French->Arabic  
German->Arabic  
Icelandic->Arabic  
Irish->Arabic  
Italian->Arabic  
Spanish->Arabic

**Senegal:**

*Local*

Wolof->French

*Foreign*

Irish->French

**Serbia:**

Excludes Kosovo. Hungarian exonyms are local in Vojvodina, foreign elsewhere.

*Local*

Albanian->Serbian  
Bulgarian->Serbian  
Dutch->Serbian  
French->Serbian  
Hungarian->Serbian  
Slovakian->Serbian

*Foreign*

English->Serbian

**Singapore:**

*Foreign*

French->Local version  
German->Local version

**Slovakia:**

*Local*

Hungarian->Slovakian  
Rusyn->Slovakian

*Foreign*

French->Slovakian  
German->Slovakian  
Irish->Slovakian

**Slovenia:**

*Local*

Hungarian->Slovenian  
Italian->Slovenian

*Foreign*

French->Slovenian  
German->Slovenian  
Irish->Slovenian  
Italian->Slovenian

**Somalia:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Somali  
Italian->Somali

**South Africa:**

*Local*

Xhosa->English  
Zulu->English  
Afrikaans->English

*Foreign*

Dutch->English  
French->English  
German->English  
Icelandic->English  
Irish->English  
Italian->English

## South Korea

### Foreign

Dutch->Korean  
French->Korean  
Icelandic->Korean  
Irish->Korean  
Italian->Korean  
Spanish->Korean

## Spain:

The Spanish version is given as the local version for all national languages.

### Local

Aragonese->Spanish  
Basque->Spanish  
Catalan->Spanish  
Galician->Spanish

### Foreign

Dutch->Spanish  
English->Spanish  
French->Spanish  
German->Spanish  
Icelandic->Spanish  
Irish->Basque  
Irish->Spanish  
Italian->Spanish

## Sri Lanka:

### Foreign

German->Sinhalese

## Sudan:

### Foreign

English->Arabic  
French->Arabic  
German->Arabic  
Icelandic->Arabic  
Irish->Arabic  
Italian->Arabic

## Suriname:

### Foreign

Icelandic->Dutch

## Svalbard & Jan Mayan:

### Foreign

Icelandic->Norwegian

## Sweden:

### Local

Sami->Swedish

### Foreign

Dutch->Swedish  
English->Swedish  
French->Swedish  
Icelandic->Swedish  
Irish->Swedish  
Italian->Swedish  
Spanish->Swedish

## Switzerland:

Though no strict language boundaries exist in Switzerland, the majority local language version is given except for bilingual Biel/Bienne, where both versions are used together.

### Local

French->German  
French->Italian  
German->Romansch  
German->French  
German->Italian  
Italian->German  
Italian->Romansch  
Italian->Bilingual  
Romansch->German

### Foreign

Dutch->German  
English->German  
Irish->French  
Irish->German  
Spanish->German

## Syria:

### Foreign

English->Arabic  
French->Arabic  
German->Arabic  
Icelandic->Arabic  
Irish->Arabic  
Italian->Arabic  
Spanish->Arabic

## Taiwan:

### Foreign

English->Chinese

Icelandic->Chinese

**Tajikistan:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Tajik  
French->Tajik  
Germany->Tajik  
Icelandic->Tajik

**Thailand:**

*Foreign*

English->Thai  
German->Thai  
Icelandic->Thai

**Tonga:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Tongan

**Tunisia:**

*Foreign*

French->Arabic  
German->Arabic  
Irish->Arabic  
Italian->Arabic  
Spanish->Arabic

**Turkey:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->Turkish  
English->Turkish  
French->Turkish  
German->Turkish  
Hungarian->Turkish  
Icelandic->Turkish  
Irish->Turkish  
Italian->Turkish  
Spanish->Turkish

**Ukraine:**

*Local*

Hungarian->Ukrainian  
Rusyn->Ukrainian

*Foreign*

English->Ukrainian  
French->Ukrainian  
German->Ukrainian  
Hungarian->Ukrainian  
Icelandic->Ukrainian

Irish->Ukrainian

Italian->Ukrainian

**United Kingdom:**

The local language version is given in English for all national and local languages.

*Local*

Scottish Gaelic->English  
Irish Gaelic->English  
Welsh->English

*Foreign*

Dutch->English  
French->English  
Germany->English  
Icelandic->English  
Irish->English  
Italian->English  
Spanish->English

**United States of America:**

*Foreign*

French->English  
German->English  
Icelandic->English  
Irish->English  
Italian->English

**Uruguay:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Spanish

**Uzbekistan:**

*Local*

Karakalpak->Uzbeki  
Russian->Uzbeki

*Foreign*

English->Uzbeki  
Dutch->Uzbeki  
French->Uzbeki  
Icelandic->Uzbeki  
Italian->Uzbeki  
Spanish->Uzbeki

**Venezuela:**

*Foreign*

Icelandic->Spanish

**Vietnam:**

*Foreign*

Dutch->English

French->English

Icelandic->Vietnamese

Irish->Vietnamese

**Yemen:**

*Foreign*

English->Arabic

**Zimbabwe:**

*Local*

Shona->English

End